



**PENINSULA**  
**COLLEGE**  
GEORGETOWN DK266-03(P)



**UNIVERSITY OF**  
**PLYMOUTH**

## FINAL EXAMINATION

Semester	:	<b>JANUARY 2024 SEMESTER</b>
Programme Name	:	<b>BSC (HONOURS) MARITIME BUSINESS &amp; LOGISTICS 3+0 IN COLLABORATION WITH UNIVERSITY OF PLYMOUTH</b>
Course Code & Name	:	<b>MAL3014 INTERNATIONAL SHIPPING</b>
Duration	:	<b>3 HOURS</b>

### INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:

1. Please read the instructions given in the question paper **CAREFULLY**.
2. The question paper consists of **FOUR (4)** questions.
3. Answer **ANY THREE (3)** questions in the question paper.
4. Answers to the questions are to be written into the examination booklet.
5. Electronic dictionaries, lecture notes, files or any unauthorised materials except writing equipment are strictly prohibited.

This question paper must be submitted along with all used and/or unused rough papers and/ or graph papers (if any). Candidates are **NOT ALLOWED** to take any examination paper(s) used or unused out of the examination hall.

### WARNING:

The Examination Board of Peninsula College Georgetown regards cheating as a very serious offence and will not hesitate to mete out the appropriate punitive actions according to the severity of the offence committed, and in accordance with the clauses stipulated in the Students' Handbook, up to and including expulsion from Peninsula College Georgetown.

*(This booklet contains 2 printed pages including this page)*  
**DO NOT OPEN THIS BOOKLET UNTIL YOU ARE ALLOWED TO DO SO**

Answer **ANY THREE (3)** questions on the separate sheet provided. **[400 marks]**

1. a) Discuss various policies that a government can embrace to foster the expansion of the maritime industry and the development of maritime clusters. (100 marks)  
Total: [100 marks]
  
2. a) Examine the reasons why numerous ship owners choose to outsource ship management services. (70 marks)
  
- b) Explain the types of ship management that ship owners can outsource. (30 marks)  
Total: [100 marks]
  
3. a) Discuss the advantages and disadvantages of shipping pools for tramp shipping. (100 marks)  
Total: [100 marks]
  
4. a) Discuss the different types of ship-generated pollution covered by the International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships (MARPOL). (60 marks)
  
- b) Examine the relevant codes and conventions that establish liability for compensation following oil spills from commercial vessels. (40 marks)  
Total: [100 marks]

**- END OF QUESTIONS -**