



PENINSULA
COLLEGE
GEORGETOWN



UNIVERSITY OF
PLYMOUTH

FINAL SEMESTER EXAMINATION

Faculty	:	ACADEMIC PARTNERSHIPS
School	:	ACADEMIC PARTNERSHIPS
Programme	:	BSC (HONOURS) MARITIME BUSINESS AND LOGISTICS 3+0 IN COLLABORATION WITH UNIVERSITY OF PLYMOUTH
Academic year	:	2022/23
Stage	:	1
Course	:	SHIPPING FUNDAMENTALS
Course Code	:	MAL1029
Time Allowed	:	3 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:

1. Please read the instructions given in the question paper **CAREFULLY**.
2. This assessment consists of **FOUR (4)** questions.
3. Answer **ALL** questions.
4. Answers to the questions are to be written into the examination booklet.
5. Electronic dictionaries, lecture notes, files or any unauthorised materials except writing equipment are strictly prohibited.

This question paper must be submitted along with all used and/or unused rough papers and/ or graph papers (if any). Candidates are **NOT ALLOWED** to take any examination papers out of the examination hall.

(This booklet contains 2 printed pages including this page)

DO NOT OPEN THIS BOOKLET UNTIL YOU ARE ALLOWED TO DO SO

WARNING:

The Examination Board of Peninsula College Georgetown regards cheating as a very serious offence and will not hesitate to mete out the appropriate punitive actions according to the severity of the offence committed, and in the accordance with the clauses stipulated in the Students' Handbook, up to and including expulsion from Peninsula College Georgetown.

For examiner's use only

QUESTION NO.	MARKS
1	/ 25
2	/ 25
3	/ 25
4	/ 25
Total	/ 100

Answer **ALL** questions.

1. a) Describe **THREE (3)** elements that make up the voyage cost of a ship. (9 marks)

b) Differentiate each of the costs that the shipowner and charterer have to pay from the voyage charter. (16 marks)
[Total : 25 marks]

2. a) Explain the term "Flag of Convenience". (3 marks)

b) Explain **FOUR (4)** benefits of Flags of Convenience obtained by shipowners. (12 marks)

c) Discuss **FOUR (4)** reasons why a ship needs to register with the flag state. (10 marks)
[Total : 25 marks]

3. a) Discuss the **FOUR (4)** shipping markets. (10 marks)

b) Explain the impacts of barriers to trade. (5 marks)

c) Describe **FIVE (5)** types of trade barriers. (10 marks)
[Total : 25 marks]

4. a) Explain the functional areas provided by ports and terminals. (10 marks)

b) Evaluate **THREE (3)** advantages of port privatization for Port Kelang. (15 marks)
[Total : 25 marks]

- END OF QUESTIONS -